

A yellow cube with a smiling face is positioned on a path of blue and white diamonds. The path starts with a blue diamond, followed by a white diamond, and then continues with more blue diamonds. The background is a dark blue grid of hexagons.

# Breaking New Ground with OpenTofu Exclusive Features

Ronny Orot

# What is OpenTofu?

## Open Source

laC tool driven by the community.

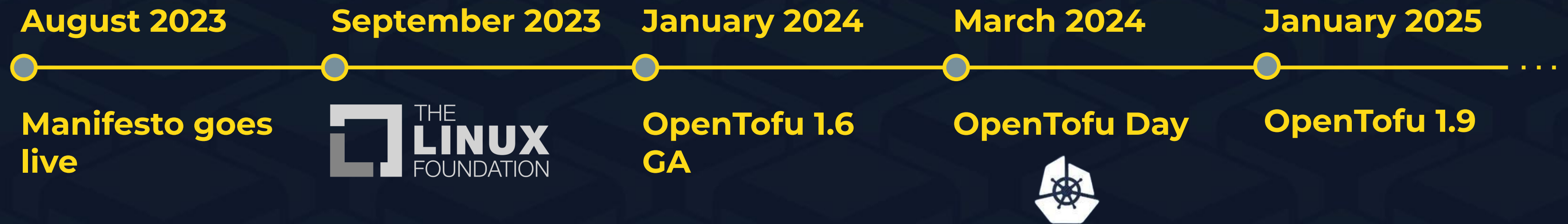
## Fork of Terraform

Supports configurations, providers and modules.

## Values

- Openness
- Transparency
- Collaboration

# What is OpenTofu?



# Community Support

 Over 23.9K stars on GitHub and 150 contributors 

OpenTofu support comes to JFrog  
Artifactory



▲ Oracle dumps Terraform for OpenTofu (thetack.technology)  
255 points by p1nkpineapple 8 months ago | hide | past | favorite | 183 comments

Add OpenTofu CI/CD components and deprecate Terraform CI/CD  
templates

 Epic created 3 months ago by Timo Furrer



## The OpenTofu Manifesto

Terraform was open-sourced in 2014 under the Mozilla Public License (v2.0) (the "MPL"). Over the next ~9 years, it built up a community that included thousands of users, contributors, customers, certified practitioners, vendors, and an ecosystem of open-source modules, plugins, libraries, and extensions.

Then, on August 10th, 2023, with little or no advance notice or chance for much, if not all, of the community to have any input, HashiCorp switched the license for Terraform from the MPL to the Business Source License (v1.1) (the "BUSL"), a non-open source license. In our opinion, this change threatens the entire community and ecosystem that's built up around Terraform over the last 9 years.

**Our concern: the BUSL license is a poison pill for Terraform.**

Overnight, tens of thousands of businesses, ranging from one-person shops to the Fortune 500 woke up to a new reality where the underpinnings of their infrastructure suddenly

## Supporters

Companies **161**

Projects **11**

Foundations **1**

Individuals **792**

infrastructure, more and more, they'll pick alternatives that are genuinely open-source. Existing Terraform codebases will turn into outdated liabilities, independent tooling will all but disappear, and the community will fracture and disappear.

This sort of change also harms all similar open-source projects. Every company and every developer now needs to think twice before adopting and investing in an open-source



# The Need for Improved IaC Solutions

Community-Requested Improvements:

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## Security

Native solutions for state encryption that may include sensitive information.

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Simple, built-in methods for excluding resources during deployment.



# The Need for Improved IaC Solutions

Community-Requested Improvements:

## Security

Native solutions for state encryption that may include sensitive information.

## Flexibility

Simple methods for managing configurations across different environments.

## Resource Management

Simple, built-in methods for excluding resources during deployment.

## Customization

Easy deployment to multiple regions by iterating over providers with different configurations.



## Ronny Orot

OpenTofu Core Team Member

Software Engineer at env0

# Features Tailored to Your Needs



State Encryption



Early Evaluation



Exclude Flag



Provider Iteration

Before

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data

Before

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data

🏠 > Modules > terraform-aws-modules/rds-aurora

## terraform-aws-modules/rds-aurora

Terraform module to create AWS RDS Aurora resources 🇺🇸

Owner	terraform-aws-modules
Latest version	v9.11.0
Published	12/19/2024

### Inputs

Name	Description	Type
<code>master_password</code>	Password for the master DB user. Note that this may show up in logs, and it will be stored in the state file. Required unless <code>manage_master_user_password</code> is set to <code>true</code> or unless <code>snapshot_identifier</code> or <code>replication_source_identifier</code> is provided or unless a <code>global_cluster_identifier</code> is provided when the cluster is the secondary cluster of a global database	<code>string</code>

Before

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data

🏠 > Modules > terraform-aws-modules/rds-aurora

## terraform-aws-modules/rds-aurora

Terraform module to create AWS RDS Aurora resources 🇺🇸

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Password for the master DB user. Note that this may show up in logs, and it **will be stored in the state file.**

Before

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data

```
terraform.tfstate
{
  "module": "module.rds-aurora[0]",
  "type": "aws_rds_cluster",
  ...
  "instances": [
    {
      "index_key": 0,
      "schema_version": 0,
      "attributes": {
        "id": "dev-cluster",
        "master_password": "sensitive_secret123!",
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

After

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data



After

# State Encryption

Natively Securing Your Data

CO-AUTHORED

```
main.tf

terraform {
  encryption {
    key_provider "aws_kms" "basic" { ## Step 1: Add the desired key provider
      kms_key_id = "some-id"
      key_spec = "AES_256"
    }

    method "aes_gcm" "new_method" { ## Step 2: Set up your encryption method
      keys = key_provider.aws_kms.basic
    }

    state { ## Step 3: Link the desired encryption method
      method = method.aes_gcm.new_method
    }
  }
} ## Step 4: Run "tofu apply"
```

Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

Before

# Early Evaluation

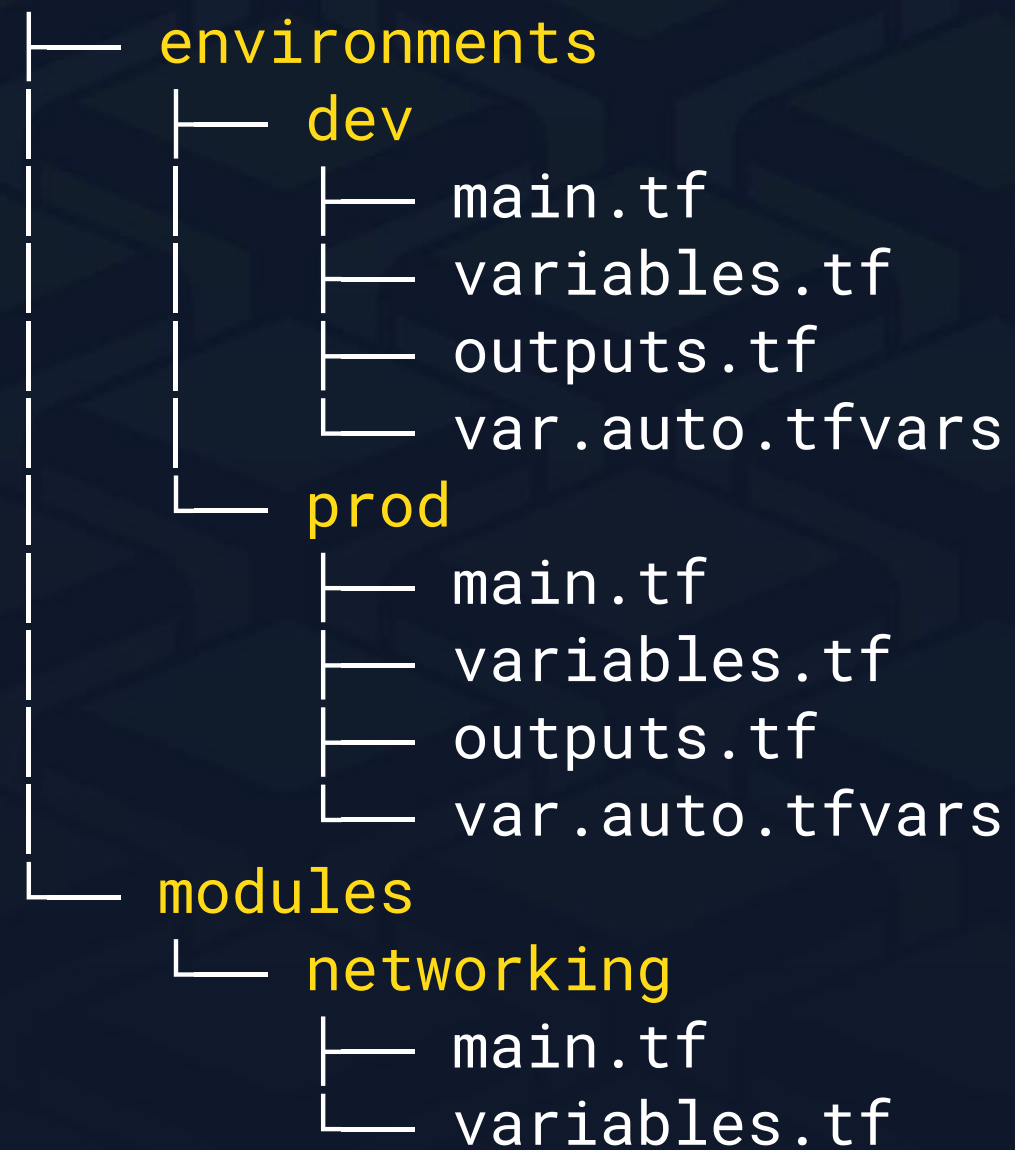
Flexible Management Across Different Environments



Before

# Early Evaluation

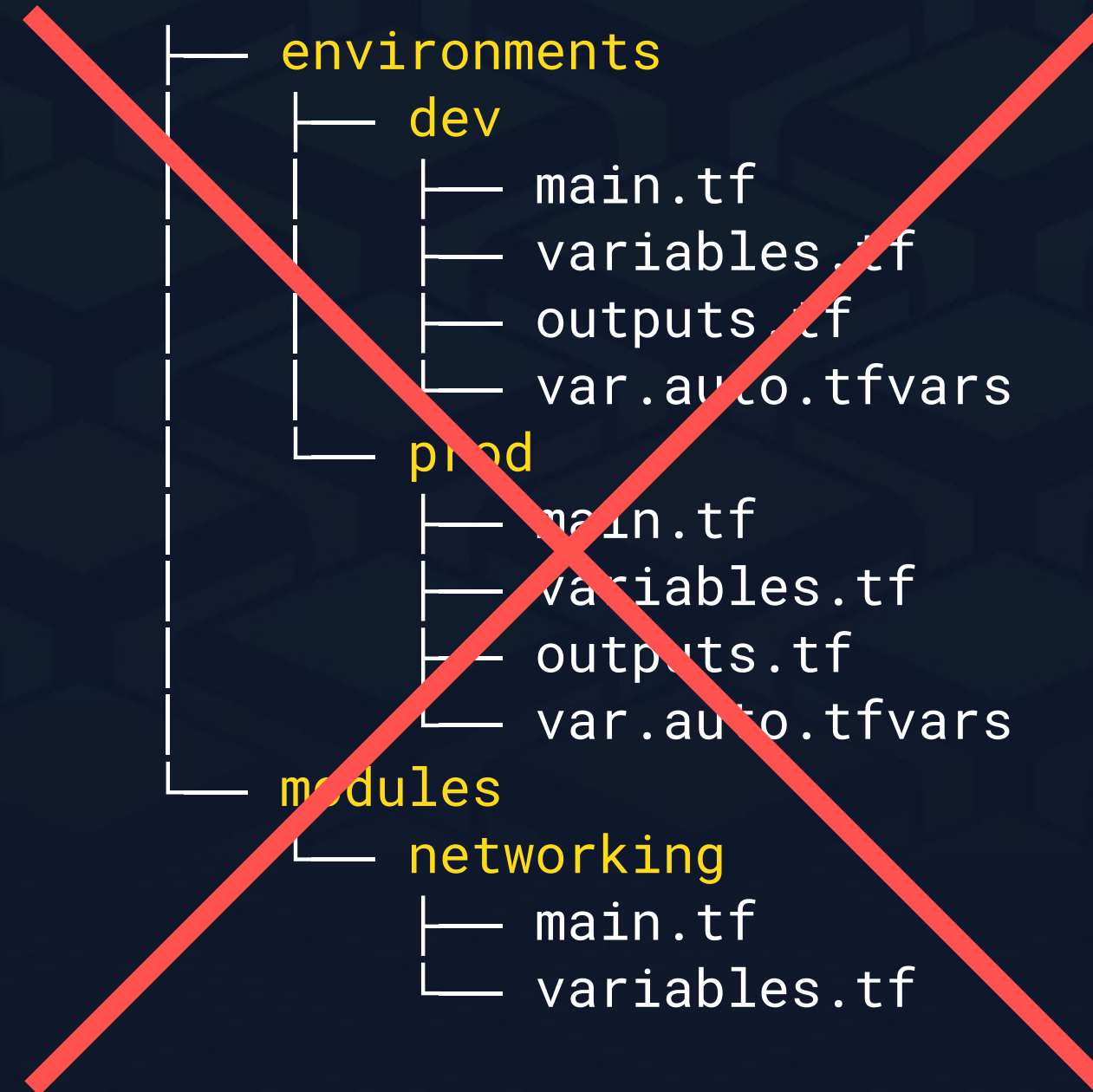
Flexible Management Across Different Environments



Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments



Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

Ingredients

```
|— main.tf
|— variables.tf
|— outputs.tf
└— configs
    └— backend-dev.tf
       └— backend-prod.tf
```

Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

```
|— main.tf
|— variables.tf
|— outputs.tf
└— configs
    |— backend-dev.tf
    └— backend-prod.tf
```

```
configs/backend-dev.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-dev-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region  = "us-east-1"
}
```

```
configs/backend-prod.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-prod-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region  = "us-east-1"
}
```



Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

```
|— main.tf
|— variables.tf
|— outputs.tf
└─ configs
    └─ backend-dev.tf
    └─ backend-prod.tf
```

```
configs/backend-dev.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-dev-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

```
configs/backend-prod.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-prod-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

## Instructions

```
// init and apply for dev
tofu init
    -backend-config=backend-dev.tf
```

```
// init and apply for prod
tofu init
    -backend-config=backend-prod.tf
```

Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

```
|— main.tf
|— variables.tf
|— outputs.tf
└─ configs
    └─ backend-dev.tf
    └─ backend-prod.tf
```

```
configs/backend-dev.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-dev-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

```
configs/backend-prod.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-prod-state"
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

## Instructions

```
// init and apply for dev
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-dev.tf
tofu apply -var="env=dev"
```

```
// init and apply for prod
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-prod.tf
tofu apply -var="env=prod"
```

Before

# Early Evaluation

## Flexible Management Across Different Environments

### Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- configs
  - backend-dev.tf
  - backend-prod.tf

```
configs/backend-dev.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-dev-state"
  key    = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

```
configs/backend-prod.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = "fe-prod-state"
  key    = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

### Instructions

```
// init and apply for dev
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-dev.tf
tofu apply -var="env=dev"
```

```
// init and apply for prod
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-prod.tf
tofu apply -var="env=prod"
```

Before

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

```
|— main.tf
|— variables.tf
|— outputs.tf
└─ configs
    └─ backend-dev.tf
    └─ backend-prod.tf
```

```
configs/backend-dev.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = var.bucket_name
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

```
configs/backend-prod.tf

backend "s3" {
  bucket = var.bucket_name
  key     = "terraform.tfstate"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

## Instructions

```
// init and apply for dev
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-dev.tf
tofu apply -var="env=dev"
```

```
// init and apply for prod
tofu init
  -backend-config=backend-prod.tf
tofu apply -var="env=prod"
```

After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- backend.tf

After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- backend.tf



```
backend.tf

variable "env" {}

locals {
  env_to_bucket = {
    dev  = "fe-dev-state"
    prod = "fe-prod-state"
  }
}

terraform {
  backend "s3" {
    bucket =
      local.env_to_bucket[var.env]
    key    = "terraform.tfstate"
    region = "us-east-1"
  }
}
```

After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- backend.tf



```
backend.tf

variable "env" {}

locals {
  env_to_bucket = {
    dev  = "fe-dev-state"
    prod = "fe-prod-state"
  }
}

terraform {
  backend "s3" {
    bucket =
      local.env_to_bucket[var.env]
    key    = "terraform.tfstate"
    region = "us-east-1"
  }
}
```



After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- backend.tf

```
backend.tf

variable "env" {}

locals {
  env_to_bucket = {
    dev  = "fe-dev-state"
    prod = "fe-prod-state"
  }
}

terraform {
  backend "s3" {
    bucket =
      local.env_to_bucket[var.env]
    key    = "terraform.tfstate"
    region = "us-east-1"
  }
}
```



After

# Early Evaluation

Flexible Management Across Different Environments

## Ingredients

- main.tf
- variables.tf
- outputs.tf
- backend.tf

```
backend.tf

variable "env" {}

locals {
  env_to_bucket = {
    dev  = "fe-dev-state"
    prod = "fe-prod-state"
  }
}

terraform {
  backend "s3" {
    bucket =
      local.env_to_bucket[var.env]
    key    = "terraform.tfstate"
    region = "us-east-1"
  }
}
```

## Instructions

```
// init and apply for dev
tofu init -var=env=dev
tofu apply -var=env=dev

// init and apply for prod
tofu init -var=env=prod
tofu apply -var=env=prod
```

Before

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

Before

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

tofu apply

```
main.tf
resource "local_file" "first" {
  filename = "first.txt"
}

resource "local_file" "second" {
  filename = "second.txt"
}

resource "local_file" "third" {
  filename = "third.txt"
}
```

Before

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

```
tofu apply -target local_file.first
```

```
main.tf
resource "local_file" "first" { ← Only deploy this resource
  filename = "first.txt"
}

resource "local_file" "second" {
  filename = "second.txt"
}

resource "local_file" "third" {
  filename = "third.txt"
}
```

Before

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

feature request: inverse targeting / exclude #2253

Open



shubhambhartiya opened on Jun 6, 2015

Is there anything that can be done such that db\_instance - RDS formed by the terraform files can be saved if we destroy the whole state?

👍 1472

😊 89

🎉 98

😞 42

❤️ 121

🚀 82

👁️ 85

After

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

After

# Exclude Flag

Simplifying Resource Management

```
tofu apply -exclude local_file.third
```

```
main.tf  
  
resource "local_file" "first" {  
  filename = "first.txt"  
}  
  
resource "local_file" "second" {  
  filename = "second.txt"  
}  
  
resource "local_file" "third" {  
  filename = "third.txt"  
}
```

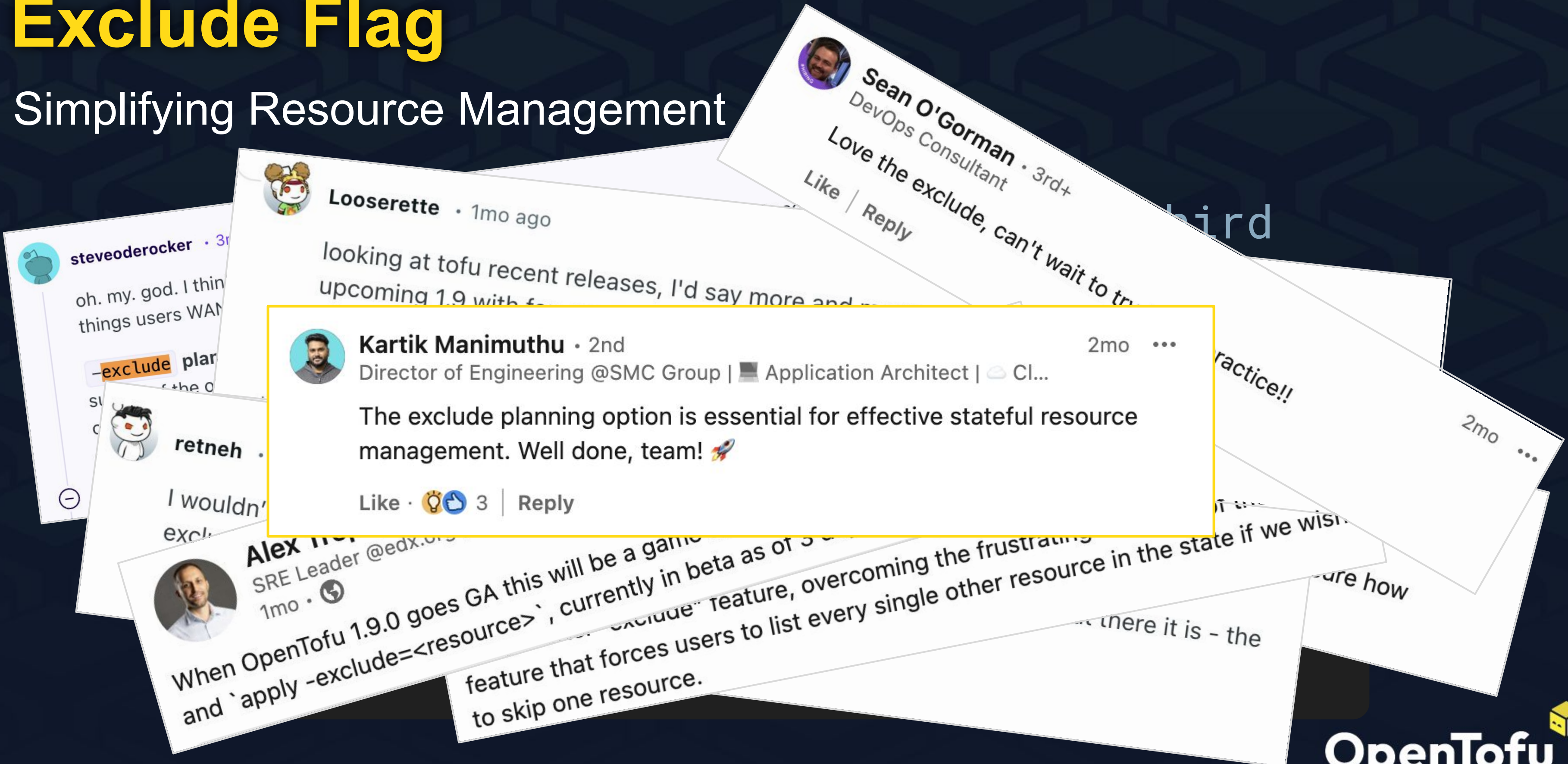
**Deploy only these resources**



After

# Exclude Flag

## Simplifying Resource Management



Before

# Provider Iteration

Customize Provider Settings for Global Deployments

Before

# Provider Iteration

Customize Provider Settings for Global Deployments

```
main.tf

provider "aws" {                                ## Two provider blocks
  alias   = "us"
  region = "us-east-1"
}

provider "aws" {
  alias   = "eu"
  region = "eu-west-1"
}

resource "aws_rds_cluster" "us_cluster" { ## Two resource blocks
  provider = aws.us
}

resource "aws_rds_cluster" "eu_cluster" {
  provider = aws.eu
}
```

After

# Provider Iteration

Customize Provider Settings for Global Deployments

After

# Provider Iteration

Customize Provider Settings for Global Deployments

```
main.tf

variable "regions" {
  description = "A list of regions to deploy"
  type        = set(string)
}

provider "aws" {
  alias      = "by_region"
  for_each   = var.regions
  region     = each.value
}

resource "aws_rds_cluster" "rds" {
  for_each = var.regions
  provider = aws.by_region[each.key]
}
```

After

# Provider Iteration

Customize Provider Settings for Global Deployments

```
main.tf

variable "regions" {
  type      = set(string)
}

provider "aws" {
  alias      = "by_region"
  for_each  = var.regions
  region    = each.value
}

module "user_service" {
  source    = "./user-service"
  for_each  = var.regions
  providers = {
    aws = aws.by_region[each.key]
  }
}

## A single module block
```

# .tofu File Extension

A Native Solution for OpenTofu Configurations

# .tofu File Extension

A Native Solution for OpenTofu Configurations

 main.tf

 backend.tf




 variables.tf






# .tofu File Extension

A Native Solution for OpenTofu Configurations

 main.tf

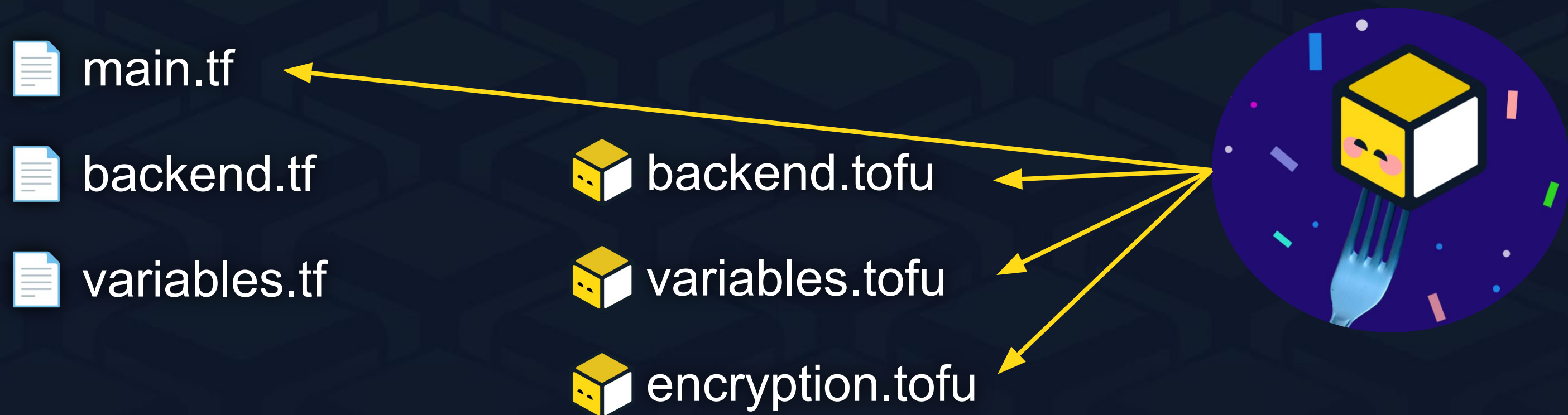
 backend.tf   backend.tofu

 variables.tf   variables.tofu

 encryption.tofu

# .tofu File Extension

A Native Solution for OpenTofu Configurations



# .tofu File Extension

A Native Solution for OpenTofu Configurations

## OpenTofu Users

For a smooth migration, explore OpenTofu's exclusive features while retaining the option to easily revert changes.

## Module Authors

Enable module authors to create modules that are compatible with both Terraform and OpenTofu.



# OpenTofu's Compatibility with Terraform

OpenTofu remains almost completely compatible with Terraform:

- Providers
- Modules
- Configurations and State File

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OpenTofu remains almost completely compatible with Terraform:

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## Features to Note:

- Removed block
- Provider-defined functions
- `for_each` on import blocks
- Testing feature

# Sneak Peek: What's Coming Next?

OCI Registries

RFCs

DynamoDB Free S3 Backend

# Join the OpenTofu Movement!

We talked about:

- State Encryption
- Early Evaluation
- Exclude Flag
- Provider Iteration
- .tofu File Extension
- Compatibility with Terraform




# Join the OpenTofu Movement!

Cast your vote:

## Top-Ranking Issues #1496

[Open](#)

 cube2222 opened on Apr 16, 2024 · edited by github-actions Edits ▾ ⋮

### Top Enhancements

1. [Support OCI registries for provider and module distribution. #308](#) - 114 👍
2. [Support OpenTofu in the VS Code Language Server #970](#) - 100 👍
3. [Direct support for conditional single-instance resources #1306](#) - 97 👍
4. [tofu plan -light #1703](#) - 91 👍
5. [Unlocking Terraform's S3 Backend: Going DynamoDB-Free #599](#) - 75 👍




# Join the OpenTofu Movement!

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[Open](#)

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# Thank You!



Join our Slack