

Should we rewrite OpenVox server in plain ruby?
more about Ruby concurrency than you ever wanted to know

Marcus

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OpenVox

The logo for OpenVox features the word "OpenVox" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The letter "V" is stylized to incorporate a white silhouette of a fox's head, facing right, which serves as the central vertical stroke of the letter.

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ruby concurrency

Fiber

Process

Thread

Ractor

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JRuby

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confessions

- ~~compiler~~ ~~OpenVox~~ ~~server~~
- ~~ruby~~ ~~programmer~~
- architect
- rambling guy

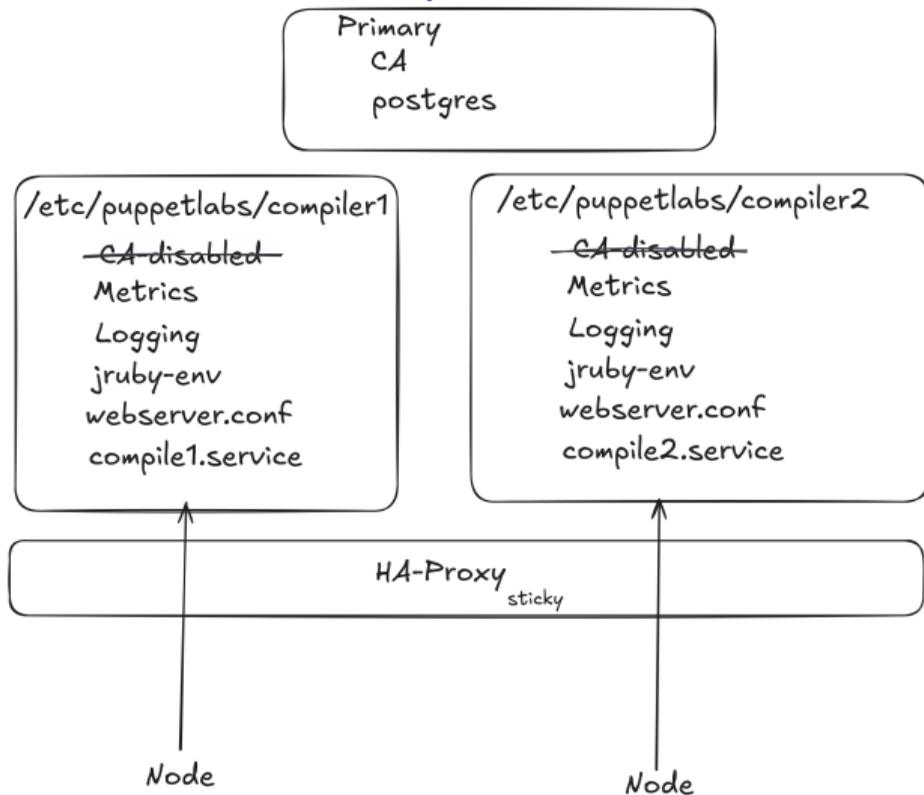


spoiler

- I: No! pain points vs benefits
- Ben: Is this your “lets ditch the JVM presentation?”
- random: Yes, absoluteley
- Martin: Yes, given the proper architecture



spoiler



survey

- ruby hello world
- ruby4
- process vs thread
- actor pattern
- jruby?
- debuged JVM



requirements

- 100 CPU, 1 TByte RAM
- 1 Primary, 10 Compiler, 10_000 Nodes



theory and examples

- coroutines - Ruby Fibers - Haskell lazy evaluation
- processes
- threads
- actors



Coroutines

enumerator Demo (1)





Processes

parallel demo (2)





Threads

crunch demo (3)



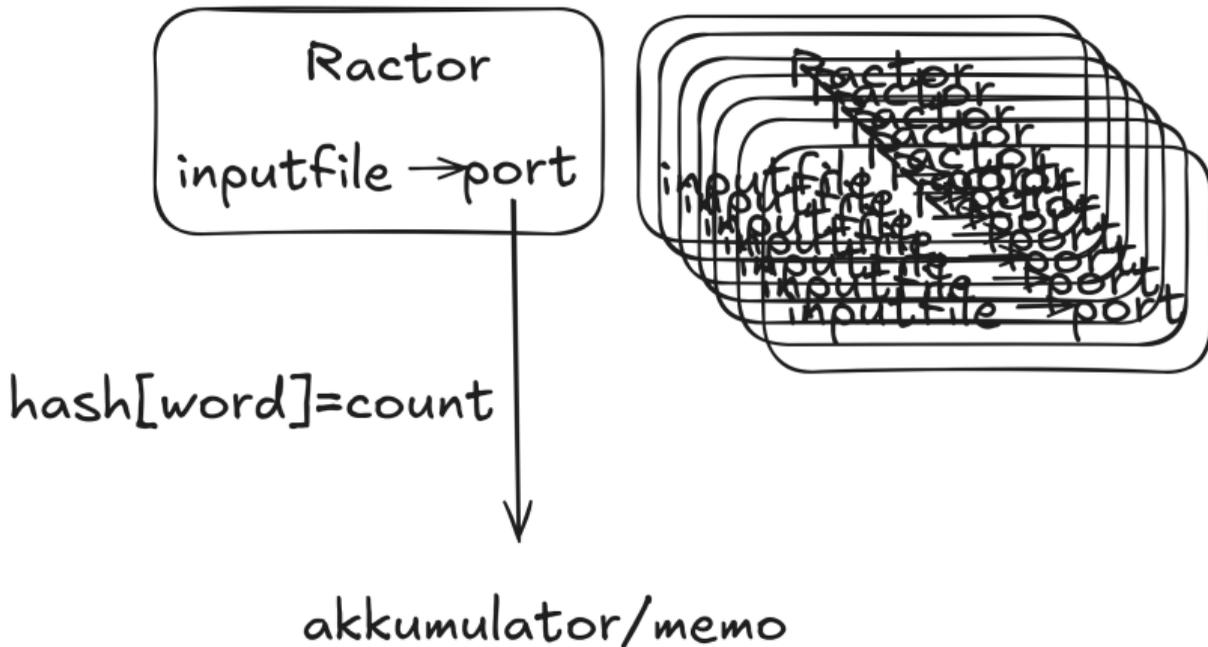


Actors

Demo Ractor word count (4)



Ractor word count



implementation introduction

- Interpreter (MRI, jruby)
- Libraries (parallel, concurrent)



every possible interpreter

RVM Demo (6)





Crunch demo (3)



MRI

Yukihiro Matsumoto - matz
Matz Ruby Interpreter (MRI)

- threads
- Ractors
- concurrent-ruby
- YJIT
- Ruby::Box <https://rorindia.com/blog/ruby-box-the-game-changing-isolation-feature-in-ruby-4-0>



JRuby

- mixin java libraries (7)
- language standard 3.1
- crunch.rb: threads, fast (3)



JVM limits(8)

Only the Cloud^W Sky is the Limit



JVM limits cont.

- max 32 JRubies
- max 8 GByte per Alloc
- max 2 GByte reserved code cache

```
JAVA_ARGS="-XX:ReservedCodeCacheSize=2048m"
```

source: <https://dev.to/betadots/scaling-puppet-infrastructure-3p2o#performance-tuning-single-node>



Speed comparison

	C	<i>MRI-4 no thread</i>	<i>MRI-4 JIT no thread</i>	<i>Truffle-33 threads</i>	<i>MRI-4 JIT ractor</i>	<i>JRuby-10 threads</i>
seconds	0.092	16.72	10.527	0.691	2.487	3.463
slowdown	1	181.7	114.4	7.5	27.0	37.6



Library summary

- Parallel
- Concurrent



<https://github.com/ruby-concurrency/concurrent-ruby/blob/master/lib/concurrent-ruby/concurrent/hash.rb#L17-L23>

```
HashImplementation = case
  when Concurrent.on_cruby?
    # Hash is not fully thread-safe on CRuby, see
    # https://bugs.ruby-lang.org/issues/19237
    # https://github.com/ruby/ruby/commit/ffd52412ab
    # https://github.com/ruby-concurrency/concurrent-ruby/issu
    # So we will need to add synchronization here (similar to
    ::Hash
```



current architecture – rumors

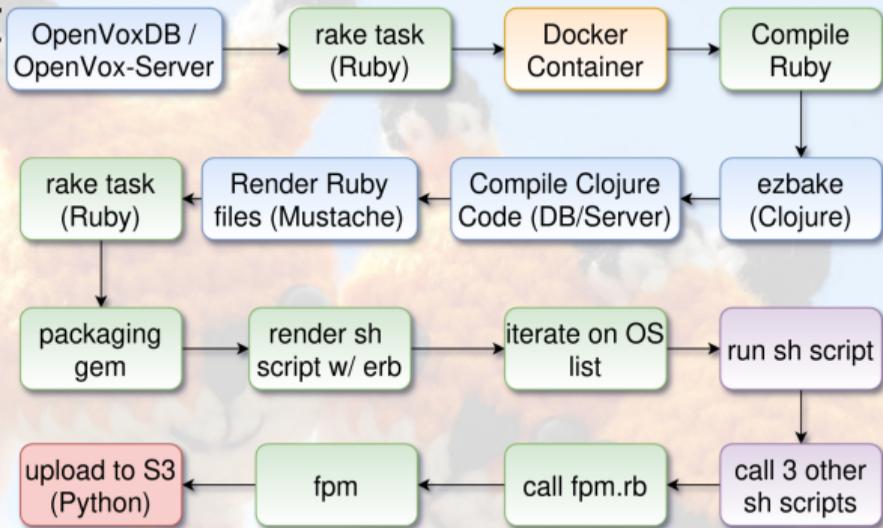
- ezbake vs nick/tim <https://clojars.org/search?q=org.openvoxproject>
 - perforce: compiled software easier to sell
 - jruby performs better
 - clojure + jruby
- https://github.com/OpenVoxProject/openvox-server/blob/main/src/clj/puppetlabs/puppetserver/certificate_authority.clj



OpenVoxProject

Where are we?

ezbake



Building OpenVox Server E2E

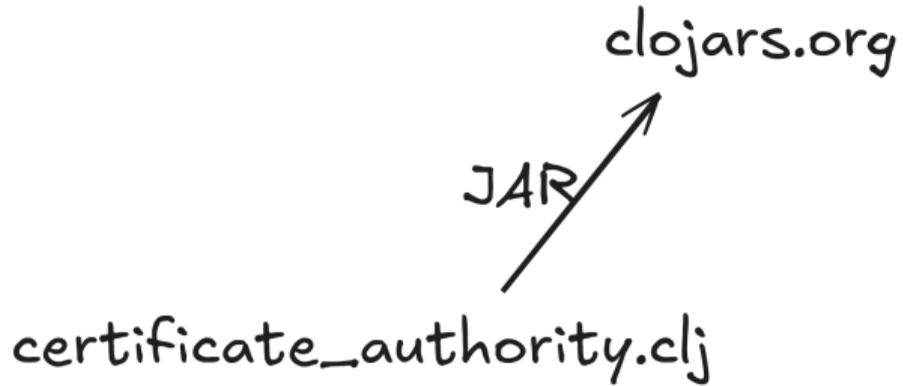
certificate_authority.clj

Building OpenVox Server E2E

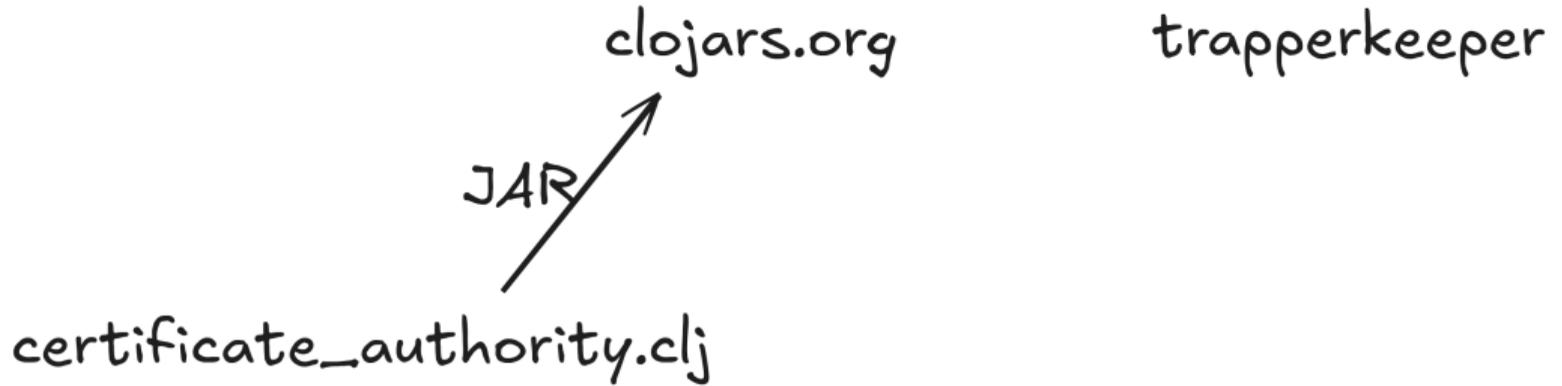
JAR

certificate_authority.clj

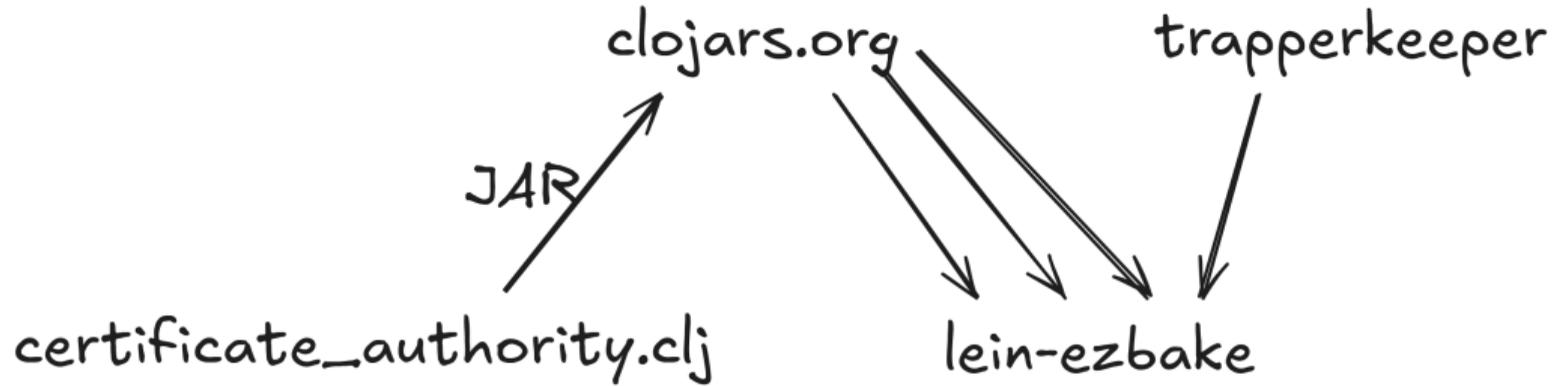
Building OpenVox Server E2E



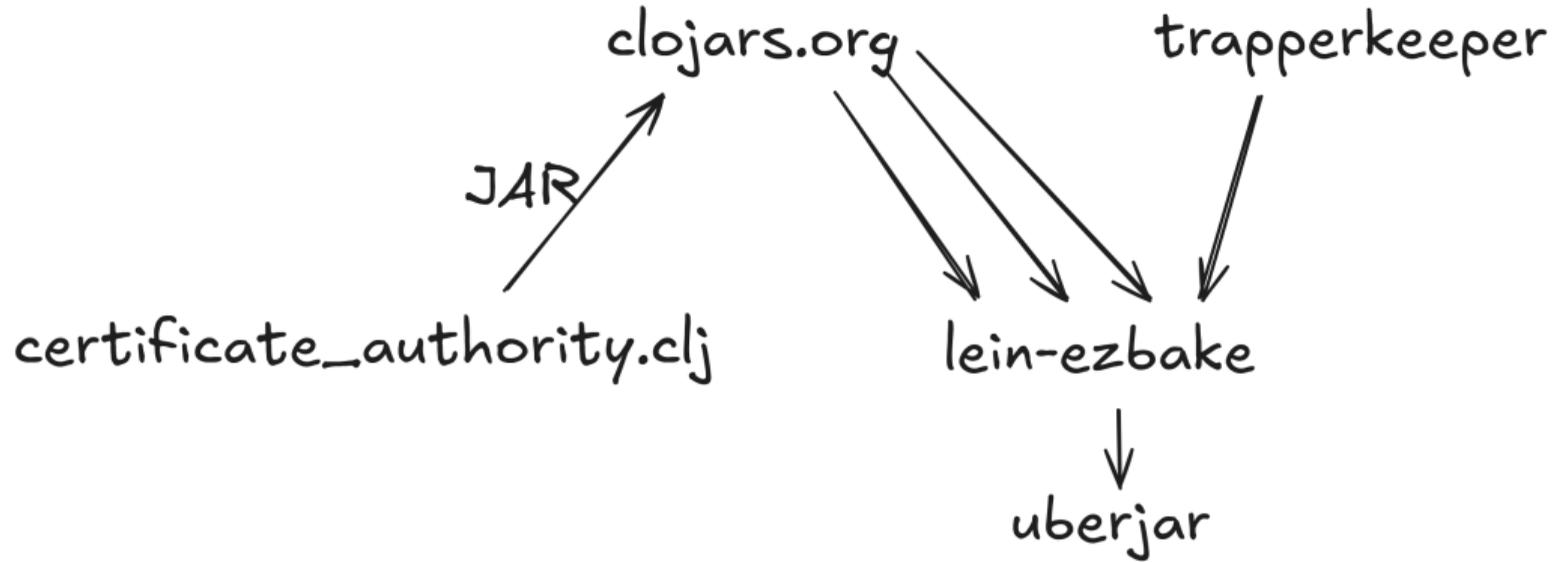
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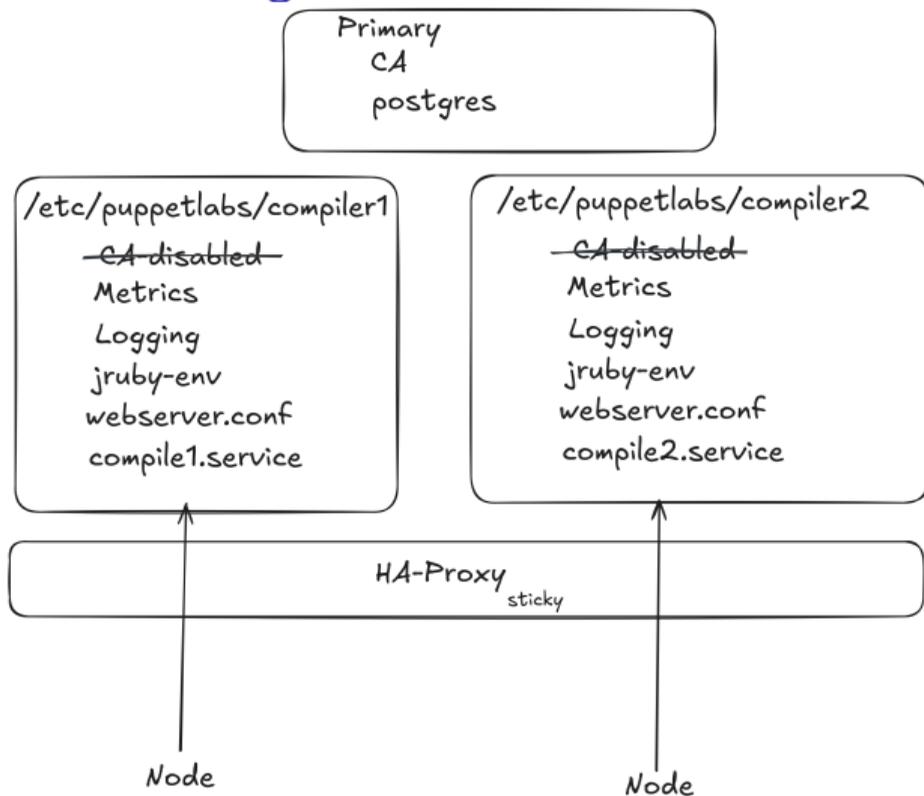
Building OpenVox Server E2E



Building OpenVox Server E2E



target architecture MRI



additional features

- template rendering time
- ~~ERB~~
- Scope
- ~~EzBake~~
- agent facts parallel
- agent facts disable
- MRI box scope



summary

- open community discussion
- jruby pain points
- clojure pain points
- few developers - domain specific knowledg
- ruby is portable, libraries are not
- emphasis on scalability/speed?



meta
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ruby concurrency
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ruby implementations
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current architecture
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target architecture
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summary
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questions
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questions

